

Africa and the Middle East**Section Quiz****Section 1**

MULTIPLE CHOICE For each of the following, write the letter of the best choice in the space provided.

- _____ 1. As leader of the Gold Coast nationalists, Kwame Nkrumah
- pressed for independence from France.
 - hoped to keep the Gold Coast out of World War II.
 - eventually became prime minister of the new nation of Ghana.
 - led the Belgian Congo to independence.
- _____ 2. Mau Mau was the name given to the violent movement formed by Kikuyu farmers in
- Ghana.
 - South Africa.
 - Egypt.
 - Kenya.
- _____ 3. Charles de Gaulle gave African leaders the choice of
- accepting French rule or having to fight for independence.
 - remaining tied to France through an organization called the French Community or becoming independent.
 - being absorbed into France or remaining a colony.
 - becoming part of an organization called the Economic Community or holding democratic elections.
- _____ 4. What was the result of Portugal's decision to hold onto its colonies?
- The leaders of the African colonies respected Portugal's decision.
 - Nationalist movements in the colonies continued to press for independence using nonviolent means.
 - There were long years of warfare between the Portuguese and Africans until it became impossible for Portugal to support its colonies.
 - The African colonies placed sanctions on Portugal until the Portuguese economy was crippled.
- _____ 5. Although South Africa was granted independence in 1910, under apartheid,
- blacks placed restrictions on white businesses.
 - blacks were denied citizenship.
 - blacks and whites both ran for political office.
 - the larger black population had the best farmland.